

RIISING PHARMACEUTICAL INNOVATION IN THE GLOBAL SOUTH: PAINTING WITH NEW COLORS

QUIZ

Part 1 - Watch the [video lecture 1](#) and answer the following questions:

1. Which was the innovation pathway followed by low- and middle-income countries (LMICs) to develop their pharmaceutical innovation system most highlighted in the video?
 - A: Patent protection
 - B: Imitation to innovation
 - C: "Blockbuster" innovation model
 - D: Open innovation model
2. Which source of funding to conduct pharmaceutical research and development activities in LMICs was **NOT** mentioned in the video?
 - A: Sales of generic medicines
 - B: Government funding
 - C: Venture capital
 - D: Philanthropic funding
3. Which policy was **NOT** mentioned in the video for building pharmaceutical R&D capacities in LMICs?
 - A: Mandatory local manufacturing policies
 - B: Mandatory clinical trials in the country
 - C: Policies linking industrial and/or technological development with public health needs
 - D: Multinational pharmaceutical companies access strategies in LMICs
4. Which one of these is **NOT** a challenge faced by LMICs to conduct pharmaceutical R&D identified in the video?
 - A: Lack of enabling policy frameworks
 - B: Limited financial and human resources
 - C: Lack of patent protection for pharmaceuticals
 - D: Limited public or private investment

Part 2 - Watch the [video lecture 2](#) and answer the following questions:

5. Which type of disease was most researched in clinical trials conducted in LMICs?
 - A: infectious and parasitic diseases
 - B: respiratory diseases
 - C: maternal health
 - D: malignant neoplasms
6. **TRUE or FALSE.** Indicators showed growing capacity in the riskier, more innovative, earlier stages of R&D in LMICs.
 - A: TRUE
 - B: FALSE
7. **TRUE or FALSE.** Most of the clinical trials in LMICs were sponsored and funded by non-commercial actors.
 - A: TRUE
 - B: FALSE

Correct answers: 1. B; 2. C; 3. D; 4. C; 5. D; 6. A; 7. A